Strategy and Assets Committee

Meeting Date: Tuesday, 18 September, 2018

Location: Council Chambers, City Administrative Centre, Bridge Road, Nowra

Attachments (Under Separate Cover)

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For more information contact the Finance Corporate & Community Services Group

Revenue Hardship Policy

Policy Number: POL16/200 • Adopted: 1/05/2008 • Reaffirmed: 23/04/2013 • Amended: 21/07/2015, 15/08/2017 • Minute Number: MIN13.363, D15/211230, MIN17.701 • File: 20962E • Produced By: Finance Corporate & Community Services Group • Review Date: 1/12/2020

1. PURPOSE

Shoalhaven City Council recognises there are cases at financial hardship can arise where:

- a ratepayer is unable to pay their rates and charges or accrued interest, when due, for reasons beyond their control; or
- where making payment, would cause genuine hardship.

Additionally, a person may be eligible for consideration for hardship assistance, if they are the owner of a property categorised as Farmland, for rating purposes, and they are experiencing a significant financial impact as the direct result of drought conditions.

In these cases, Council with some ratepayers and will consider applications for financial relief in some instances.

2. STATEMENT

This document is to be used as an internal practice and guideline for administering rate hardship provisions.

3. PROVISIONS

Council has a number of options available to provide assistance to ratepayers suffering genuine financial hardship under the Local Government Act 1993 and the Local Government (General) Regulation 2005:

- Agreement to periodic payment of rates and charges under Section 564 of the Local Government Act 1993
- Wthe option of writing off full or partial interest on rates and charges under Section 567
 (c) of the Local Government Act 1993
- Under Section 601 of the Local Government Act 1993, Council has a dDiscretion to
 waive, reduce or defer the payment of the whole or part of the increase in the amount of
 the rate payable by the ratepayer experiencing hardship resulting from certain valuation
 changes under Section 601 of the Local Government Act 1993.

The following criteria apply:



- A confidential statement must be submitted by the <u>applicantdebtor</u> as evidence that the payment of the outstanding rates and charges would cause hardship to that person(s).
- b) The confidential statement must be on Council's prescribed form and must be signed as a Statutory Declaration of the person's circumstances.
- c) Financial Hardship will only be applied to the primary place of residence.
- d) Financial hardship will not be applied to:
 - *Investment properties
 - *Commercial or Industrial properties
 - *Vacant land
 - *Small Lot Rural Subdivisions on which building is not permitted
- e) Pensioners who became eligible prior to 1 July 2015 have access to deferral of rates and, therefore, they may only apply for hardship if, in the Hardship Committee's opinion, extreme hardship exists. Interest will only be waived if the full year rates and charges are paid within the current 12 month rating period.
- f) The outstanding amount must exceed \$1,500 or be at least twelve (12) months overdue.
- g) In most cases, aApplications covers the current rating period from 1 July to 30 June only and a. A new application is required to be lodged for each rating period. In the case of drought-affected farmers experiencing significant financial hardship, they can apply to defer payment of their rates and charges to the next rating period; the accrual of interest on any overdue rates and charges is suspended. Applications will not be accepted for a part of a rating year.

For the application to be given full consideration, evidence of hardship must be supplied by the personapplicant(s). This evidence may take the form of Social Security information, tax return or Workers Compensation details, etc.

If full disclosure is not made by the person(s), or it is found that incorrect disclosures were deliberately made, Council reserves the right to cancel <u>an</u>the agreement and collect any interest previously waived.

Personal information will be treated confidentially and all assessments will be made on a case by case basis by the Hardship Committee. The Hardship Committee consists of the Revenue Management Supervisor, Accounts Receivable Officer, Debt Recovery Officer and Chief Financial Officer.

If Council, after review of the application, deems that the payment of any rates or charges would cause financial hardship, Council has the option of writing off full or partial interest on rates and charges under Section 567(c) of the Local Government —Act 1993 for a specified period of time as determined by the Hardship Committee.

The interest free period is generally between three (3) to six (6) months only but may extend to twelve (12) months. In any event, the person(s) must maintain a strict regime of regular



payments. The interest is only waived at the end of the period specified in order to ensure that the payments were/are maintained.

If Council, after review of <u>anthe</u> application, deems that the payment of any rates or charges from certain valuation changes for the current rating year would cause financial hardship, it has discretion to waive, reduce or defer the payment of the whole or part of the increase in the amount of the rate payable by the ratepayer experiencing hardship Council, under Section 601 of the Local Government Act 1993, has a discretion to waive, reduce or defer the payment of the whole or part of the increase in the amount of the rate payable by the ratepayer experiencing hardship resulting from certain valuation changes for the current rating year.

Upon receipt of athe-Hardship Application, a letter of acknowledgment is to be sent to the applicantperson(s) advising that a meeting will be scheduled in the near future. A report is then prepared for submission to the Hardship Committee and, upon determination, a letter is sent to the person(s) advising of the Hardship Committee's determination.

The Hardship Committee's determination is then entered onto Council's rating system, coded as 'Hardship' along with the account review date for monitoring by the Debt Recovery Officer.

3 IMPLEMENTATION

The Finance Corporate & Community Services Group will administer these guidelines.

4 REVIEW

The Finance Corporate & Community Services Group will review this Policy within one year of the election of every new council or earlier should circumstances arise to warrant revision.

5 APPLICATION OF ESD PRINCIPLES

Apply Council's ESD principles in determining hardship applications with regard to unemployment, low income households, pensioners and residents who are suffering financial hardship.

6 RELATED POLICIES

- Revenue Pensioner Rates and Charges Arrears and Interest
- Rates Revenue Overdue Interest Rate
- Rates and Other Monies Delegation of Authority to Write Off
- Small Lot Rural Subdivisions Transfer of Land in Lieu of Dealing with Unpaid Rates and Charges
- Jerberra Payment Relief Policy

7 ATTACHMENTS

Application for Hardship Relief

Applicantion for Hardship Relief - Farmland

per week/fortnight/month toward



Shoalhaven City Council - Revenue Hardship Policy

APPLICATION FOR HARDSHIP RELIEF

Council has the option of writing off interest on Rates and Charges under the Local Government Act. The following criteria must apply for this to occur:

- Payment of such accounts in full is made difficult because of reasons beyond the ratepayers control
- 2. Payment of such accounts in full would cause the person hardship
- 3. The property concerned is the applicant/s primary place of residence
- 4. The completion in full of this application form
- 5. Provision of proof of income/expenses

My application is for the payment of \$

reduction of the outstanding amount.

6. Suitable arrangements for regular payments on the account

Privacy Notification

Shoalhaven City Council, for Hardship Relief purposes, is collecting the information requested on this form. The information will be used solely by Council officials for the purpose mentioned or a directly related purpose and will not be disclosed to any other parties. The applicant understands that this information is provided on a voluntary basis and they may apply to Council for access or amendment of the information at any time.

You should ensure you contact Council promptly if your circumstances change. This will ensure hat Council does not take action to recover the amount outstanding if you do not adhere to the arrangement. Additionally, you may not be entitled to relief under the new circumstances. If any information supplied is found to be false or misleading this agreement becomes null and void.					
When answering the f	ollowing ques	stions please	use block letters	s and tick th	e appropriate box.
Assessment Number					
Name:					
Address:					
Postal Address:					
Telephone:	Home:				
	Work:				
	Mobile:				
Email:					
Property Address:					
(if different to above)					



Do you	ı own the property?	
	By Yourself	
	With another person/s (spouse etc)	
	List any other people who reside with you	
	Other - Please indicate details	
Is the p	property:	
	Residential Home	
	Vacant Land	
	Rural Land	
	Your Sole or Principal Place of Living	Since:
	Other - Please indicate details	
	Value of House\Land	\$
	Mortgage	\$
Do you	have interest in any other properties?	
	Details including any rental collected	
Are vo	u currently employed?	
	No. Go to next question	
_	Full time	
_	Part time/casualhour	s ner week
	Name of employer	S PET WEEK
_	Name of employer	
Do vou	u receive a pension or benefit?	
	No. Go to next question	
	Yes	
_	Pension Number	
	Pension Type	
De ve:	, have a health hanefite acre?	



Shoalhaven	City Council	l - Revenue	Hardship	Policy

s? what ages				
		Bank/Building	Society Acc	counts
		Name of Bank/E	Branch	Balance
\$	per week			\$
\$	per week			\$
\$	per week			\$
\$				\$
\$				\$
\$				
\$				
<u> </u>			Tota	ı ¢
			_	s)
		Owing To:		Balance:
\$	per week			p/w \$
\$				p/w \$
\$				p/w \$ p/w \$
\$				p/w \$ p/w \$
\$		Total (A)		p/w \$
\$			-	P
	per week			
\$	per week			
\$	per week			
\$				
\$				
\$	per week			
\$	per week			
		\$ per week	\$ per week	\$ per week \$ per week \$ per week \$ per week



The information provided in this application is strictly confidential and will not be disclosed to any other organisation.



Statutory DeclarationOATHS ACT 1900, NSW, EIGHTH SCHEDULE

	ame of declarant]	, do solemnly and sincerely declare that
that the information	contained in this applic	cation is true and correct
and I make this solen		ously believing the same to be true, and by virtue of the
Declared at:	[place]	on[date]
		[signature of declarant]
•	authorised witness, who	states: , a
name of authorised wit		[qualification of authorised witness – JP number if applicable]
certify the following m	natters concerning the ma	aking of this statutory declaration by the person who made
t: [* please cross out a	ny text that does not apply]	
1. *I saw the face of	of the person OR *I did	not see the face of the person because the person was
wearing a face co	overing, but I am satisfied	that the person had a special justification for not removing
the covering, and	k	
2. *I have known th	ie person for at least 12 i	months OR *I have not known the person for at least 12
months, but I hav	e confirmed the person's	s identity using an identification
document and th	e document I relied on wa	as[describe identification document relied on]
	f authorised witnessl	[rtate]



APPLICATION FOR HARDSHIP RELIEF - FARMLAND

This form is to be completed by drought-affected farmers experiencing significant financial hardship.

Conditions

- At the time you make and lodge this application you must be the registered owner of the property.
- The property must be categorised as Farmland for rating purposes.
- You must be experiencing financial difficulties due to current drought conditions.
- The completion in full of this application form
- Provision of proof of income/expenses
- · Suitable arrangements for regular payments on the account

Privacy Notice

Shoalhaven City Council is collecting the information requested on this form for Hardship Relief purposes. The information will be used solely by Council officials for the purpose mentioned, or a directly related purpose, and will not be disclosed to any other parties. The applicant understands that this information is provided on a voluntary basis and they may apply to Council for access or amendment of the information at any time.

When answering the following questions please use block letters and tick the appropriate box.

Applicant Details

Assessment Number		
Name:		
Address:		
Postal Address:		
Telephone:	Home:	
	Work:	
	Mobile:	
Email:		
Property Address:		
(if different to above)		



Аррисацо	n Details	
Do you ov	vn the property?	
	By Yourself	
	With another person/s (spouse etc)	
	List any other people who reside with you	
	Other - Please indicate details	
Is the prop	perty owned as shares in a company title?	Yes / No
Do you re	nt the property?	Yes / No
Is the prop	perty your sole or principal place of residence?	Yes / No
Do you ha	ave interest in any other properties?	
	Details including any rental collected	
Is the farm	ning enterprise you undertake your only source	Yes / No
If no, wha	t other occupations / jobs do you hold?	
Do you re	ceive a pension or benefit?	
	No. Go to next question	
_	Yes	
_	Pension Number	
	Pension Type	
Do you ba		
	No. Go to post question	
	No. Go to next question	
Do you ha □ □		
	No. Go to next question Yes	



Bank/Building Society Accounts Income Details Name of Bank/Branch <u>Balance</u> Pension/Benefit per week Compensation, per week superannuation, insurance or retirement benefits Income (Spouse) per week Pension/Benefit (Spouse) per week Family Allowance per week Other (Give details) <u>per week</u> <u>per week</u> per week Total \$ Total: \$ per week **Regular Expenses Debts/Liabilities** (Personal loans, credit cards) Owing To: Balance: Mortgage repayments per week p/w Rent per week p/w Food p/w per week Electricity per week p/w Rates (Council & Water) <u>per week</u> p/w Vehicle expenses inc petrol Total (A) p/w per week Private Medical Insurance <u>per week</u> Telephone <u>per week</u> Maintenance payments per week School expenses <u>per week</u> Insurance/Superannuation per week Other <u>per week</u> per week Repayments Total (A) per week Total: \$ per week Surplus/Deficit \$ per week Please give details of reasons or circumstances that have led you to make this application:

The information provided in this application is strictly confidential and will not be disclosed to any other organisation.



Statutory Declaration
OATHS ACT 1900, NSW, EIGHTH SCHEDULE
l,, do solemnly and sincerely declare that
[name of declarant]
that the information contained in this application is true and correct
and I make this solemn declaration conscientiously believing the same to be true, and by virtue of the
provisions of the Oaths Act 1900.
Declared at: on
[date]
[signature of declarant]
in the presence of an authorised witness, who states:
l,a
[name of authorised witness] [qualification of authorised witness]
— JP number if applicable]
certify the following matters concerning the making of this statutory declaration by the person who made
it: [* please cross out any text that does not apply]
3. *I saw the face of the person OR *I did not see the face of the person because the person was
wearing a face covering, but I am satisfied that the person had a special justification for not removing
the covering, and
4. *I have known the person for at least 12 months OR *I have not known the person for at least 12
months, but I have confirmed the person's identity using an identification
document and the document I relied on was
[describe identification document relied on]
[signature of authorised witness] [date]





Memorandum

To: Anthony Wetherdin

From: Fred Gennaoui

Date: 29 May 2018

Job N°: 14989.002

Subject: Mundamia Residential Subdivision Traffic Review

.....

Background

TDG in association with Gennaoui Consulting was commissioned to review the *Proposed Subdivisions* at Mundamia Traffic and Transport Review, (Gennaoui 2013), to determine

- Review the *Proposed Subdivisions at Mundamia Traffic and Transport Review*, (Gennaoui 2013), to determine whether the proposed Jemalong subdivision generates in isolation the need to provide a roundabout at the intersection of Road One and George Evans Drive. This analysis should also take into consideration the roundabout required at the intersection of Road 1 and Road 9 under Council's section 94 Plan (i.e. does the roundabout required under the 94 Plan remove the need to provide a roundabout at the intersection of George Evans Road and Road 1);
- If a second roundabout is required at the intersection of George Evans Road and Road 1, what proportion of the traffic would the Jemalong subdivision generate;
- If a roundabout isn't required at this intersection, does the Jemalong subdivision, in isolation, generate the need to provide traffic calming measures at the intersection of George Evans Road and Road 1;
- Indicate whether there will be a need for the second roundabout at the junction of George Evans Road with Road One if the adjoining subdivision proceeds and advise what percentage of traffic the proposed Jemalong development would generate within the Mundamia Urban Renewal Area:
- Establish whether the Jemalong subdivision, in isolation, generate the need to construct the roundabout identified in Council's section 94 plan at the intersection of Road 1 and Road 9. If no, are any traffic calming devices required at this intersection as an interim measure until the development in the residual portion of the URA is complete.





The assessment indicated that

- Roundabouts were not required at the intersections of George Evans Road with Road One, and Road One with Road Nine on capacity grounds.
- The provision of a roundabout may be considered at the junction of Road One with Road Nine when the latter is extended into the subdivision adjacent to Jemalong. A roundabout at this location, would on safety ground, ensure minimum conflicts and provide a landmark of the main access to both subdivisions.

Council reviewed the Traffic Report and raised the following concerns:

- Environmental capacity of Road 1 and George Evans Road north of University;
- Need or otherwise of traffic calming devices within the Jemalong subdivision taking into account traffic generated by the Thompsons Point Reserve;
- Formulation of Draft Conditions of Consent.

Council's concerns were addressed in an addendum report issued on 16 November 2017. This addendum which included the impact of traffic generated by the Thompson Point Reserve concluded that

The four one lane roundabouts suggested along Road One are not required on capacity ground. The roundabouts at the intersections of Road One with George Evans Road (to be constructed when the realignment of George Evans Road is completed), with Road Nine and with Road 14 may be considered to reduce speed along Road One. An entry threshold is preferred at Road Sixteen.

Scope of Addendum

Council's raised further concerns in relation to 16 November Addendum report. As a result, TDG in association with Gennaoui Consulting was appointed to assess the following matters:

- Identify whether an environmental capacity threshold of 500 vpd, or a desirable environmental capacity threshold of 300 vpd, should be used for the purpose of designing traffic calming devices and the apportionment of development contributions within the Mundamia URA.
- Council's requirement to construct four new roundabouts along Road 1 in lieu of the 8 LATM devices to reduce vehicle speeds along Road 1, and advise whether this would provide a suitable traffic management outcome in accordance with the Austroad Guidelines.
- if roundabouts are the preferred traffic management option, provide advice on the proportion of traffic the proposed subdivision would generate for each roundabout relative to the total traffic generated by the residual development in the Mundamia URA.

The need for this assessment was also prompted by Council's for the Department to assess the traffic impacts of the proposal based on the level of development currently planned for the Mundamia Urban Release Area (i.e. development of the subject site plus the residual development within the release area).





Issues Raised By Council

In response to the November 2017 Addendum report Council raised a number of matters presented in **Table 1**; consultants' comments are also provided in **Table 1**.

	Council's Concerns	Comments
1	The Traffic Report Addendum (TDG report dated 16 November 2017) refers to Environmental Capacity threshold as being "500" vehicles per hour (vph). In accordance with RMS guidelines and in numerous traffic texts this is known as "absolute maximum" environmental capacity, where as "desirable environmental capacity" is much lower ("300" vph), and accordingly "300" vph should be the appropriate threshold being for a Greenfields development with no constraints preventing a design within the "desirable capacity threshold".	Addressed in this Addendum
2	Shoalhaven City Council receives complaints and safety concerns regarding through traffic and speeds on collector roads in residential sub-divisions when volumes are less than 300vph. It is unacceptable in Council Traffic Unit's view to adopt the "maximum" capacity threshold when there is an opportunity with this Greenfields development (and there being no constraints) to appropriately design within the "desirable" capacity threshold identified in RMS guidelines.	Addressed in this Addendum
3	Table 2 of the Traffic Report Addendum (TDG report dated 16 November 2017) clearly indicates that the RMS' "desirable" environmental capacity threshold is clearly breached as consequence of the Jemalong sub-division alone	The volumes in Table 2 exceeds the 300 vph desirable capacity by 7 cars only including the Thompson Point Reserve traffic. Without the latter the trip generated by the Jemalong subdivision would be less than the "desirable" capacity
4	Accordingly, it is inappropriate in Council Traffic Unit's view that a VPA be conditioned for a "contribution" only to the traffic calming treatments, when the Jemalong sub-division alone will breach the RMS guidelines for "desirable" environmental threshold, and this is evidenced in Table 2 of the Traffic Report Addendum (TDG report dated 16 November 2017).	As per above
5	Accordingly, draft Condition A11 (provision of VPA) should be deleted and replaced with an appropriate condition (within conditions B17-B20 or similar section within the conditions) requiring the Jemalong development to provide the required traffic calming treatments (including all three roundabouts and the northern threshold) which are required as consequence of the Jemalong development alone. This will also protect Council's interests and ensure satisfactory local road conditions through the sub-division in the event that the adjacent Council sub-division never goes ahead.	Addressed in this Addendum.



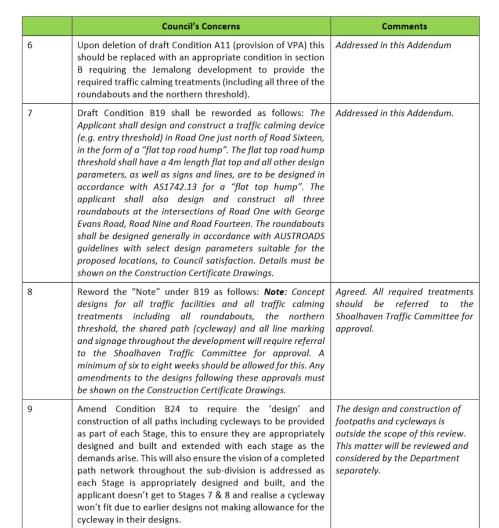


Table 1: Matters Raised by Council re November Report

Consultation with Council and Proponent

A Draft Addendum dated 24 April 2018, prepared to address the above matters, was circulated to Council and the proponent. The more relevant points raised by Council and the Proponent are addressed in **Table 2a** and **2b** respectively and incorporated were appropriate in this report.



Со	uncil's Comments	Response		
1.	The report suggests that the Jemalong sub- division alone does not breach environmental capacity, but it is the small proportion of traffic from Thompson Point Reserve that is an issue. The report refers to the structure of Tables 3 & 4 of the report to make that conclusion.	Do not agreed as traffic to and from the Thompson Point reserve currently use the unmade section along George Evans Rd and Jonsson Rd. This traffic would then divert to Road 1 because it will provide a better route, and therefore will benefit patrons of Thompson Point reserve;		
2.	The Unit disagrees that Council (ie Shoalhaven City rate payers) must provide a financial contribution towards the proposed traffic calming works to mitigate the impacts of the Jemalong sub-division. It is for this reason that the Jemalong sub-division must contribute for the roundabouts on Road 1 at George Evans Road, Road 09 and Road 14 as well as the northern entry threshold immediately north of Road 16.	For the above reason, the applicant should not be solely responsible for the funding of the traffic measures. The proportion of contribution by the applicants are stipulated in Table 5 of this report.		
3.	Roundabouts are the preferred and more effective method of speed control, Council is only suggesting the 4 treatments to address the full length through the sub-division.	Council has indicated it agrees with an entry threshold before entering the Road 1.		
4.	There also appears to be a typographical error in Table 5 (In both of the lines relating to "Roundabout at George Evans" it would appear that data for "Thompsons" and "Adjacent" have been incorrectly switched) and this should be amended.	Noted and adjusted		
5.	An issue which doesn't appear to have been raised to date is that the TDG report and associated plans indicate a median is proposed on Road One (between George Evans Road and Road 09), which contrary to the DCP. If this is supported, this adds further nexus for the Jemalong sub-division to construct the George Evans Road roundabout at their own cost (due to the need to provide a turnaround at the end of the proposed median).	If the median is constructed between Road 9 and George Evans Road, the roundabout at the junction of Road 1 with Road 9 should be constructed at the time of providing the median. The proposed median along Road One, between Road 9 and George Evans Road, should not extend past Road 7 as not to prevent any RFS and other Emergency vehicles accessing Road 7. In this instance, the construction of the roundabout at George Evans may be deferred until the Council/NLALC subdivision is in place.		

Table 2a: Matters Raised by Council re April Draft Addendum Report



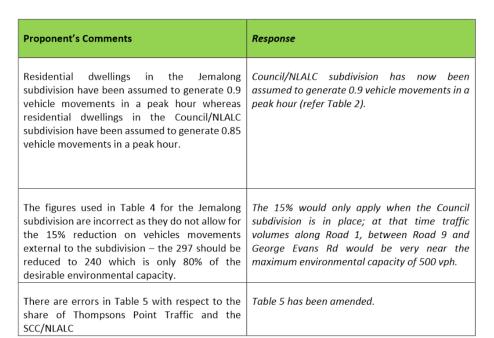


Table 2b: Matters Raised by Proponent re April Draft Addendum Report

The Proposed Subdivisions

Proposed Jemalong Subdivision

The Jemalong subdivision is proposed to be developed in 11 stages, would include 307 residential allotments and one small commercial lot. The proposed road layout of the Jemalong subdivision is illustrated in **Figure 1**; the boundaries of the adjacent subdivision are also shown in **Figure1**.

The proposed Jemalong development would generate about 300 vehicles per hour two-way during the morning and afternoon peak periods as noted in **Table 3**, It has been assumed that on weekends peak hourly traffic volumes would be about 80 percent of the weekday peak.

	Lots	Dwellings	Trip Rates	Trips Weekdays	Weekend Trips
Low Density	287	287	0.9 / dwelling	258	207
Medium Density	8	35	0.4-0.65 / dwelling	14 - 23	11-18
Dual Occupancy	12	24	0.5-0.65/ dwelling	12 - 16	10-13
Total	307	346		284-297	228-238

Source: TDG (2017)

Table 3: Trip Generation of Jemalong Subdivision



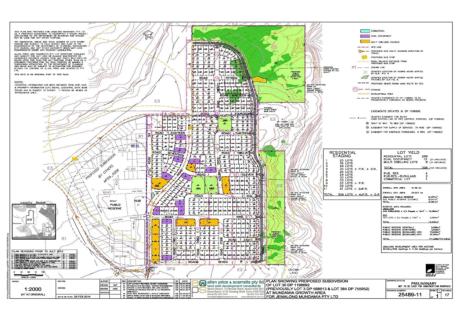


Figure 1: Proposed Jemalong Residential Subdivision

Adjoining Subdivision

This subdivision was assumed to consist of 109 lots including 105 residential lots, neighbourhood shops and a community facility as identified in MP 09-0056 are shown in **Figure 2**. The proposed land uses for this subdivision were obtained from the Bitzios report (2012) and summarised in **Table 4**. It is noted MP09-0056 has been withdrawn, however the subdivision yield is generally consistent with the development contemplated under Council Section 94 contribution Plan.



Figure 2: Council and NLALC Subdivision Layout (Source SET Consultants, 2013)

Adopting the trip generation rates included in **Table 4**, the proposed subdivision would generate about 470 and 490 vehicles two-way during the morning and afternoon peak hour respectively





Source: Bitzios (2012) and Gennaoui (2013)

Table 4: Trip Generation of Adjacent Subdivision

Bitzios had adopted a trip generation rate of 0.85 per dwelling. In order to be consistent with the adopted rate for the Jemalong subdivision, a trip generation rate of 0.9 per dwelling has been adopted.

The provision within the subdivision of a neighbourhood centre and a child care centre would attract trips from all residential developments within the Mundamia URA. It has therefore been assumed that about 15 percent of all residential and commercial trips would remain within the two subdivisions; the remaining trips, also included in **Table 4**, would travel externally along George Evans Road.

It has been assumed that on weekends peak hourly residential traffic volumes will be about 80 percent of weekday peak with no Child Care Centre in operation.

Traffic Volumes along George Evans Road and Road N°1

The likely traffic volumes along George Evans Road and the proposed Road One for the weekday conditions (AM & PM peak hours) and weekend peak hour were previously estimated in the TDG October 2017 report for the following two scenarios:

- Scenario 1: includes traffic generated by Jemalong Subdivision;
- Scenario 2: includes all the Mundamia Urban Release Area (Jemalong + adjacent subdivision).

The Thompson Point Reserve is situated about 1 km north of the proposed Jemalong Subdivision; its recreational use is generally associated with rock climbing. The following assessment of both scenarios includes the traffic estimated to be generated by the Thompson Point Reserve.

Scenario 1 - Jemalong Subdivision and Thompsons Point Reserve

The total two-way peak hourly volumes during the morning and afternoon peak hours and weekend peak hour, along Road One and George Evans Road for both scenarios are summarised in **Table 5**.





Scenario 2 – Whole Mundamia Urban Release Area & Thompsons Point Reserve

The total two-way peak hourly volumes during the morning and afternoon peak hours and weekend peak hour, along Road One and George Evans Road, at the completion of the Mundamia Urban Release Area and including the estimated peak traffic volumes of the Thompsons Point Reserve, are summarised in **Table 5.** The volumes generated by Council's subdivision includes the slight increase due to the revised trip rate adopted in **Table 4** for the residential dwellings.

	Scenario 1				Scenario 2 +Mundamia URA	
Road	Section	Jemalong Subdivision	Thompson Point Reserve	Sub- Total	Adjacent Subdivision	Total
WEEKDAY AM PEAK						
Road One	North of Road Nine	170	10	180		180
Road One	Road Nine to George Evans	297	10	307	226	533
George Evans	Road 1 to Uni Roundabout	297	10	307	398	705
WEEKDAY PM	PEAK					
Road One	North of Road Nine	170	10	180		180
Road One	Road Nine to George Evans	297	10	307	238	545
George Evans	Road 1 to Uni Roundabout	297	10	307	414	721
WEEKEND PEAK HOUR						
Road One	North of Road Nine	136	40	176		176
Road One	Road Nine to George Evans	238	40	278	186	463
George Evans	Road 1 to Uni Roundabout	238	40	278	325	602

Table 5: Future Traffic Volumes

<u>Scenario 2 – Whole Mundamia Urban Release Area & Thompsons Point Reserve</u>

The total two-way peak hourly volumes during the morning and afternoon peak hours and weekend peak hour, along Road One and George Evans Road, at the completion of the Mundamia Urban Release Area and including the estimated peak traffic volumes of the Thompsons Point Reserve, are summarised in **Table 5**.

Assessment of Environmental Capacity

Environmental Capacity

RTA Guide to Traffic Generating Developments (section 4.3.5) defines environmental capacity as the consideration of a range of differing perceptions and attitudes to traffic impacts in a particular area. The environmental expectations of residents often varies significantly, even within the same district. It is accepted that the performance standard usually occurs at the top end of a range. Engineering standards are often based on concepts of good practice, with a concerted focus on safety factors. For example, a road with a wide central-median, and with separate carriageways of approximately 5 metres width would have less impact on pedestrian safety than an undivided road of width 7 metres, and hence could accommodate a higher traffic flow for the same degree of safety.





It should be noted that the Environmental Capacity of a street can be increased through a reduction in speed. For example, on an existing residential street where traffic volumes reach the maximum Environmental Capacity (of 500 vph) and a proposed development could cope with the volume over the standard), traffic speed may be reduced by the introduction of traffic calming methods.

<u>Table 4.6</u> of the RTA Guide (2002) takes into account both amenity and safety considerations and sets out the recommended Environmental Capacity performance standards for streets with *direct access to residential properties*. The RTA Guide suggests an Environmental Goal of 300 vph/hr for collector roads with maximum of 500 veh/hr with a speed limit of 50 kmh. The maximum speeds given are design speeds for new residential areas.

Assessment of Road No1 and George Evans Road Without Adjacent Subdivision

The speed limit along all roads within the Jemalong Subdivision is anticipated to be 50 km/h.

Road One between George Evans Road and Road Sixteen, illustrated in **Figure 1**, will function as a collector road and will have the following characteristics:

- The section between George Evans Road and Road Nine will be a boulevard with a divided carriageway with one lane in each direction and parking permitted on both sides. It is understood that no vehicular access to and from the adjacent land use will be permitted on that section of road. If parking is permitted adjacent to residences, then the roundabout at the junction of Road Nine with Road One would facilitate access to the eastern side of the roadway.
- The section between Road Nine and Road Sixteen will have a two-lane undivided carriageway with parking permitted on both sides; residences along the road will have direct access to it.

The ratio of the estimated future two-way traffic volumes to the Desirable Environmental capacity along Road One and George Evans Road at completion of the Jemalong subdivision are included in **Table 4** without and with Thompson point Reserve traffic.

An assessment of the Environmental Capacity of the roadway without the Council/NLALC subdivision indicates:

- At the completion of the Jemalong Subdivision the total estimated two-way peak hourly volumes along Road One and George Evans Road, without the Thompson Point Reserve would be slightly below the Desirable Environmental Capacity of 300 vph as noted in Tables 5 and 6.
- The completion of Road One within the subdivision will provide a more direct access to and from the Thompson Point Reserve from George Evans Road. Traffic to and from the Reserve would therefore redirect, from the currently unmade route along George Evans Road and Jonsson Road, to Road One. This would have the following impacts on Road One:
 - North of Road Nine, Road One would continue to operate below the Desirable Environmental Capacity at all time;
 - South of Road Nine, Road One would operate marginally above the 300 vph Desirable Environmental Goal during the morning and afternoon peak hour on weekdays; and
 - Traffic volumes along Road One would not exceed the Desirable Environmental Goal on weekend.





Assessment of Road One and George Evans Road with Whole Mundamia URA

The ratio of the estimated future two-way traffic volumes to the Desirable Environmental Capacity along Road One and George Evans Road at completion of the whole Mundamia URA are also included in **Table 6** with the Thompson Point Reserve traffic.

	Section	Jemalong Subdivision only		With Thompson Point		With Council/ URA		
Road		Volumes vph	% EC 300 vph	Volumes Vph	% EC 300 vph	Volumes vph	% EC 300 vph	% EC 500 vph
WEEKDAY AM F	EAK							
Road One	North of Road Nine	170	57%	180	60%	180	60%	36%
Road One	Road 9 to George Evans	297	99%	307	102%	533	176%	107%
George Evans	Uni Roundabout to Road 1	297	99%	307	102%	705	233%	141%
WEEKDAY PM P	EAK							
Road One	North of Road Nine	170	57%	180	60%	180	60%	36%
Road One	Road 9 to George Evans	297	99%	307	102%	545	180%	109%
George Evans	Uni Roundabout to Road 1	297	99%	307	102%	721	238%	144%
WEEKEND PEAK	HOUR							
Road One	North of Road Nine	136	45%	176	59%	176	59%	35%
Road One	Road 9 to George Evans	238	79%	278	93%	463	153%	93%
George Evans	Uni Roundabout to Road 1	238	79%	278	93%	602	199%	120%

Table 6: Traffic Volumes & Environmental Capacity- Mundamia Urban Release Area & Thompsons Point Reserve

An assessment of the Environmental Capacity of the roadway at full completion of the Mundamia URA indicates the total estimated two-way peak hourly volumes along Road One would

- not exceed the desirable Environmental Goal of 300 vph north of Road Nine at all time;
- between Georges Evans Road and Road Nine
 - exceed the 500 vph maximum Environmental Capacity during the morning and afternoon peak hours; and
 - not exceed the maximum Environmental capacity on weekend.

An assessment of the Environmental Capacity of the roadway at full completion of the Mundamia URA indicates the total estimated two-way peak hourly volumes along George Evans Road would considerably exceed the 500 vph maximum Environmental Capacity during the weekdays morning and afternoon peak hours and on weekend.

However, it should be noted that the concept of Environmental Capacity does not apply to this section of road as it is abutted by vegetations.





Need for Traffic Calming Devices

The TDG report (October 2017) indicated that

- roundabouts are not required on capacity grounds at the junction of Road One with George Evans Road and with Road Nine.
- the provision of a roundabout at the intersection of Road One with Road Nine included in the 2010 Contribution Plan could be considered in conjunction with the adjacent subdivision, on safety ground to ensure minimum conflicts and to provide a landmark of the main access to both subdivisions.

Traffic measures to necessarily reduce through traffic and speed along Road One north of Road Nine, are not required as traffic volumes are expected to be in the same order as the Desirable Environmental Goal of 300 vph.

The traffic volumes along Road One, between George Evans Road and Road Nine, would exceed the Desirable Environmental Capacity of the roadway when the whole of the Mundamia URA is in place. It should be noted however that if a median was provided along the section of Road One between Road 7 (but not including) and Road Nine, there would be no direct vehicular access from adjacent properties.

Nevertheless, Council's main concern appears to be related to the anticipated high speed along Road One by through traffic to the Thompson Point Reserve and traffic generated by the subdivision. Traffic generated by the subdivision is less likely to speed than traffic to and from Thompsons Point Reserve.

Council's Traffic Unit had initially asked for four roundabouts to be provided at the intersections of Road One with George Evans Rd, with Road Nine, with Road Fourteen and Road Sixteen. These roundabouts were preferred by Council to the provision of road humps. The disadvantages of road humps include:

- traffic noise level may increase just before and after the device due to braking, acceleration and the vertical displacement of vehicles (Bendtsen & Larson 2001)
- they may divert traffic to nearby streets without LATM measures
- they are uncomfortable for vehicle passengers and cyclists
- they may adversely affect access for buses, commercial vehicles and emergency vehicles
- they can impact on passenger comfort when used on bus routes.

The roundabout at Road Sixteen is not supported. Council has indicated that the provision of an entry threshold just to the north of Road Sixteen is considered a more appropriate traffic calming device, to inform traffic from the Thompsons Road Reserve they are entering a residential area.

In this context, and based on the above assessment, the provisions of roundabouts at the intersections of Road One with George Evans Road, with Road Nine and with Road 14/Jonsson Road are supported to reduce speed and manage conflicting movements at the intersections. They will become most effective when the adjacent subdivision is in place. Roundabouts have the advantages to:

- reduce vehicle conflict points and road crashes at intersections
- reduce vehicle speeds on the approach to, and through, the intersection
- control of traffic movement and provision of orderly and largely uninterrupted flow of traffic
- an increase in the visibility of the intersection
- clarify the priority of traffic movements
- enhance the appearance of the street when landscaped.





Nevertheless, it should be noted that the provisions of these improvements are not solely related to traffic generated by the Jemalong subdivision but also the traffic generated by the Thompsons Point Reserve and the adjoining subdivision which has been estimated to generate about 60 percent of all the Mundamia URA trips.

Contribution Allocation

The contribution towards the cost of constructing the roundabout at the intersection of Road One with Road Nine is included in Council's adopted Section 94 Contribution Plan and does not form part of this assessment.

The peak hour volumes generated by the Mundamia URA and the Thompsons Point Reserve were factored to estimate the average weekly daily traffic volumes using each of the remaining three proposed devices along Road One. This information is included in **Table 7**.

Device	Jemalong	Thompsons	Adjacent	Total Volumes
Average Weekly Daily Vol	umes			
Entry Thresholds		111		111
Roundabout at Road 14	1603	111		1714
Roundabout at George				
Evans with Road 1	2,800	111	3770	6,638
Percentage Contribution I	oy Device			
Entry Thresholds	0%	100%	0%	100%
Roundabout at Road 14	82%	18%	0%	100%
Roundabout at George				
Evans with Road 1	42%	1%	57%	100%

Table 7: Proportion of Overall Subdivision Traffic

A contribution in lieu for each device should be raised in accordance to the percentage of traffic the proposed Jemalong development would generate within the Mundamia Urban Release Area as summarised in **Table 7**. Traffic associated with the Thompsons Point Reserve have been included as they would account for most of through traffic along Road One north of Road Nine. Council should be responsible for this small portion of costs.





Proposed Conditions of Consent

In order to ensure that speeds are maintained at acceptable safe levels, the following conditions of consent are proposed:

- The applicant shall contribute towards the cost of the roundabout at the intersections of Road
 One with Road Nine in accordance with Council's Contribution Plan;
- The applicant shall provide the following proportional contributions towards the cost of the roundabouts at the following intersections:
 - Road One with George Evans Road -42%, and
 - Road One with Road Fourteen -82%.
- The design of all roundabouts should satisfy Council's Traffic Unit and subject to the formal legal approval process through the Shoalhaven Traffic Committee and Council.
- If the Applicant pursue the provision of a median along Road 1, between Road 9 and Road 7, then
 - The proposed median should not extend south along Road 1 beyond Road 7 so as not to prevent any RFS and other Emergency vehicles accessing Road 7; and
 - The roundabout at Road 1 and Road 9 should be constructed concurrent to the median to allow vehicles to access the lots on the eastern side of Road 1.
- The design of the intersection for Road 1 and Road 7 to be undertaken concurrent to the design of the median in Road 1 and the Roundabout at Road 1 and George Evans Road to ensure the site access arrangements are suitable prior to the issue of any Construction Certificate.



